

Name _____

Points (100) _____

I. Vocabulary (2pts each/20pts total).

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| 1. רָעַע - to be wicked, evil | 6. מַמְלָכָה - kingdom |
| 2. שָׁח - to forget | 7. נָהַר - river, stream |
| 3. שָׁבַע - to swear | 8. צְדָקָה - righteousness, just |
| 4. הִפִּיךָ - to turn, overturn, destroy | 9. רֹעֵה - shepherd |
| 5. חֹשֶׁךְ - darkness | 10. תָּרַח - become hot, burning |

II. Niphal Weak Diagnostics. Circle or highlight those features diagnostic of the Niphal stem in the following weak verbs. Do not circle or highlight those features peculiar to a weak verb class (2pts each/46pts).

	<i>Perfect</i>	<i>Imperfect</i>	<i>Imperative</i>	<i>Inf Cst</i>	<i>Inf Abs</i>	<i>Participle</i>
I-Gutt	נִעְזַב	יִעְזֹב	הִעְזֹב	הִעְזֹב	נִעְזֹב	נִעְזָב
III-א	נִמְצָא	יִמְצֵא	הִמְצֵא	הִמְצֵא	נִמְצֹא	נִמְצָא
III-ה	נִבְנָה	יִבְנֶה	הִבְנֶה	הִבְנוֹת	נִבְנֶה	נִבְנָה
I-י	נִוְשַׁב	יִוְשֵׁב	הִוְשֵׁב	הִוְשֵׁב		נִוְשָׁב

III. Morphology (5pts each)

1. Consider the Niphal Imperfect 3ms form יַעֲזֹב. What happened to the Daghesh Forte expected in the first root letter? Why is the preformative vowel Tseré and not Hireq as in the strong verb? The expected Daghesh Forte was rejected due to the guttural consonant which resulted in compensatory lengthening of the expected Hireq preformative vowel to Tseré.
2. In the I-י category of weak verbs in the Niphal stem, the י (Yod) is replaced by ו (Waw) as the first root letter in each form. Explain why this is so. I-י verbs used to be I-ו
3. In the Niphal Perfect 2ms form נִבְנִיתָ from בָּנָה the final ה vowel letter drops off and it is replaced by Tseré Yod. Why?

III-ה verbs used to be III-י

IV. Parsing (1pt each/40pts).

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| 1. | נִשְׁמַע | Qal | Imperfect | 1cp | שמע |
| 2. | נִשְׁמַע | Niphal | Imperfect | 1cp | שמע |
| 3. | נִשְׁתִּיתָ | Niphal | Perfect | 2ms | שתה |
| 4. | הִכְסֵה | Niphal | Imperative | 2ms | כסה |
| 5. | נִבְנִים | Niphal | Participle | mp | בנה |
| 6. | נִעְבְּרָה | Niphal | Perfect | 3fs | עבר |
| 7. | הוֹשְׁבָנָה | Niphal | Imperative | 2fp | ישב |