

Chapter 28a – Pual Strong

Statistics for the Pual Stem in the Hebrew Bible

Total Occurrences	423
In the Perfect	146
In the Imperfect	85
In the Imperative	0
In the Infinitive Construct	1
In the Infinitive Absolute	1
In the Participle	190



Chapter 28b – Pual Strong

Ten Most Frequent Verbs in the Pual Stem

שָׁדַד	(Q) to devastate, ruin, deal violently with; (Pu) be devastated (20x in the Pual)
צָרַע	(Q) to be afflicted with a skin disease; (Pu) be struck with a skin disease (15x in the Pual)
בָּרַךְ	(Q Pass Ptc) blessed, praised, adored; (Pi) bless, praise; (Pu) be blessed (13x in the Pual)
הָלַל	(Pi) to praise, sing hallelujah; (Pu) be praised, be praiseworthy (10x in the Pual)
שָׁלַח	(Q) to send, stretch out; (Pi) send, stretch out, send away; (Pu) be sent away (10x in the Pual)
צִוָּה	(Pi) to command, give an order; (Pu) be ordered, receive a command (9x in the Pual)
יָדַע	(Q) to know, notice, be(come) acquainted with; (Pu Ptc) acquaintance, confidant (8x in the Pual)
אָדַם	(Q) to be red; (Pu) be reddened, be dyed red (7x in the Pual)
יָסַד	(Q) to found, establish; (Pi) found, appoint, establish; (Pu) be founded (7x in the Pual)
כָּסָה	(Q) to cover, conceal, hide; (Pi) cover (up), conceal; (Pu) be covered (7x in the Pual)



Chapter 28c – Pual Strong

Translating the Piel and Pual

1. Perfect	קָטַל	Piel Perfect 3ms <i>He slaughtered</i>
	קָטַלְוּ	Pual Perfect 3ms <i>He was slaughtered</i>
2. Imperfect	יִקְטְלוּ	Piel Imperfect 3mp <i>They will slaughter</i>
	יִקְטְלוּ	Pual Imperfect 3mp <i>They will be slaughtered</i>
3. Participle	מִקְטָלִים	Piel Participle mp <i>slaughtering</i>
	מִקְטָלִים	Pual Participle mp <i>being slaughtered</i>



Chapter 28d – Pual Strong

Comparing the Diagnostics of the Piel and Pual

1. Perfect	קָטַל	Piel Perfect 3ms <i>He slaughtered</i>
	קָטַל	Pual Perfect 3ms <i>He was slaughtered</i>
2. Imperfect	יִקְטְלוּ	Piel Imperfect 3mp <i>They will slaughter</i>
	יִקְטְלוּ	Pual Imperfect 3mp <i>They will be slaughtered</i>
3. Participle	מִקְטָלִים	Piel Participle mp <i>slaughtering</i>
	מִקְטָלִים	Pual Participle mp <i>being slaughtered</i>



Chapter 28e – Pual Strong

Translating the Niphal and Pual

- | | | |
|---------------|------------|---|
| 1. Perfect | נִקְטַל | Niphal Perfect 3ms
<i>He was killed</i> |
| | קָטַל | Pual Perfect 3ms
<i>He was slaughtered</i> |
| 2. Imperfect | יִקְטְלוּ | Niphal Imperfect 3mp
<i>They will be killed</i> |
| | יִקְטְלוּ | Pual Imperfect 3mp
<i>They will be slaughtered</i> |
| 3. Participle | נִקְטָלִים | Niphal Participle mp
<i>being killed</i> |
| | מִקְטָלִים | Pual Participle mp
<i>being slaughtered</i> |



Chapter 28f – Pual Strong

Daghesh Forte as a Diagnostic

All conjugations of the Piel, Pual and Hithpael have a *Daghesh Forte* in the second root consonant of the strong verb.

	<i>Perfect</i>	<i>Imperfect</i>	<i>Imperative</i>	<i>Infinitive Construct</i>	<i>Participle</i>
<i>Piel</i>	קָטַל	יִקְטֹל	קָטַל	קָטַל	מְקַטֵּל
<i>Pual</i>	קָטַל	יִקְטֹל			מְקַטֵּל
<i>Hithpael</i>	הִתְקַטֵּל	יִתְקַטֵּל	הִתְקַטֵּל	הִתְקַטֵּל	מִתְקַטֵּל



Chapter 28g – Pual Strong

Perfect

*Pual Perfect
Strong Verb*

קָטַל

	<i>Piel</i>	<i>Pual</i>	<i>Translation</i>
<i>3ms</i>	קָטַל	קָטַל	he was slaughtered
<i>3fs</i>	קָטְלָהּ	קָטְלָהּ	she was slaughtered
<i>2ms</i>	קָטַלְתָּ	קָטַלְתָּ	you were slaughtered
<i>2fs</i>	קָטַלְתְּ	קָטַלְתְּ	you were slaughtered
<i>1cs</i>	קָטַלְתִּי	קָטַלְתִּי	I was slaughtered
<i>3cp</i>	קָטְלוּ	קָטְלוּ	they were slaughtered
<i>2mp</i>	קָטַלְתֶּם	קָטַלְתֶּם	you were slaughtered
<i>2fp</i>	קָטַלְתֶּן	קָטַלְתֶּן	you were slaughtered
<i>1cp</i>	קָטַלְנוּ	קָטַלְנוּ	we were slaughtered



Chapter 28h – Pual Strong

Imperfect

*Pual Imperfect
Strong Verb*

יִקְטַל

	<i>Piel</i>	<i>Pual</i>	<i>Translation</i>
3ms	יִקְטַל	יִקְטַל	he will be slaughtered
3fs	תִּקְטַל	תִּקְטַל	she will be slaughtered
2ms	תִּקְטַל	תִּקְטַל	you will be slaughtered
2fs	תִּקְטַלְי	תִּקְטַלְי	you will be slaughtered
1cs	אֶקְטַל	אֶקְטַל	I will be slaughtered
3mp	יִקְטַלוּ	יִקְטַלוּ	they will be slaughtered
3fp	תִּקְטַלְנָה	תִּקְטַלְנָה	they will be slaughtered
2mp	תִּקְטַלוּ	תִּקְטַלוּ	you will be slaughtered
2fp	תִּקְטַלְנָה	תִּקְטַלְנָה	you will be slaughtered
1cp	נִקְטַל	נִקְטַל	we will be slaughtered



Chapter 28i – Pual Strong

Participle

*Pual Participle
Strong Verb*

מִקְטָל

	<i>Piel</i>	<i>Pual</i>	<i>Translation</i>
<i>ms</i>	מִקְטָל	מִקְטָל	being slaughtered
<i>fs</i>	מִקְטָלָת	מִקְטָלָת	being slaughtered
<i>mp</i>	מִקְטָלִים	מִקְטָלִים	being slaughtered
<i>fp</i>	מִקְטָלוֹת	מִקְטָלוֹת	being slaughtered



Chapter 28j – Pual Strong

Participle Prefixes in the Derived Stems

<i>Stem</i>	<i>Prefix</i>	<i>Example</i>
Niphal	נִ	נִקְטָל
Piel	מִ	מִקְטֵל
Pual	מִ	מִקְטָל
Hiphil	מִ	מִקְטִיל
Hophal (u-class)	מִ	מִקְטָל
(o-class)	מִ	מִקְטָל
Hithpael	מִתְ	מִתְקַטֵּל



Chapter 28k – Pual Strong

Summary of Pual Strong Verb Diagnostics

<i>Perfect</i>	<i>Imperfect</i>	<i>Participle</i>
קָטַל	יִקְטֹל	מְקַטֵּל
קָטַל	יִקְטֹל	מְקַטֵּל
קָטַלָּה	תִּקְטֹל	מְקַטֵּלָּת
קָטַלְתָּ	תִּקְטֹל	מְקַטֵּלִים
קָטַלְתָּ	תִּקְטֹלִי	מְקַטֵּלוֹת
קָטַלְתִּי	אֶקְטֹל	
קָטַלוּ	יִקְטֹלוּ	
קָטַלְתֶּם	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	
קָטַלְתֶּן	תִּקְטֹלוּ	
קָטַלְנוּ	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	
	נִקְטָל	

