

Chapter 5

Exodus 13:22 - A pillar of the cloud by day and a pillar of **the fire** by night.

עֲמוּד הָעָנָן יוֹמָם וְעֲמוּד הָאֵשׁ¹ לַיְלָה

Deuteronomy 7:25 - You will not covet silver and **gold**

לֹא־תַחְמַד כֶּסֶף וְזָהָב

Genesis 32:31[Eng 32:30] - And Jacob called the name of **the place** Peniel

וַיִּקְרָא יַעֲקֹב שֵׁם הַמָּקוֹם פְּנִיֵאל

Ecclesiastes 1:7 - All the rivers flow into **the sea**

כָּל־הַנְּחָלִים הַלְכִים אֶל־הַיָּם

Ezekiel 18:20 - **And** a father will not suffer in the iniquity of **the son**

וְאָב² לֹא יִשָּׂא בְעֹזֶן הַבֵּן

Isaiah 40:12 - Who has measured in his hand waters **and heavens**

מִי־מִדַּד בְּשַׁעְלוֹ מַיִם וְשָׁמַיִם

Haggai 1:11 - I have called a drought upon **the earth** and upon **the mountains**

1. The guttural א rejects the daghesh forte of the definite article resulting in compensatory lengthening of the pathach to qamets (5.4).

2. Waw conjunction on an indefinite noun

וְאֶקְרָא חֶרֶב עַל-הָאָרֶץ וְעַל-הַהָרִים³

Malachi 3:23 [Eng 4:5] - Behold! I am sending to you Elijah **the prophet**

הִנֵּה אֲנֹכִי שֹׁלֵחַ לְכֶם אֶת אֵלֵיָהּ הַנָּבִיא

Nehemiah 2:7 - The gates of the rivers have been opened **and the temple** has been melted away.

שַׁעְרֵי הַנְּהָרוֹת נִפְתָּחוּ וְהַיְכָל⁴ נִמּוּג

Genesis 14:8 - And the king of Sodom, the king of Gomorrah, the king of Admah, the king of Zeboiim, and the king of Bela (that is, Zoar) went out

וַיֵּצֵא מֶלֶךְ-סֹדֶם וּמֶלֶךְ⁵ עֲמֹרָה וּמֶלֶךְ אֲדָמָה וּמֶלֶךְ צְבִי
וּמֶלֶךְ בְּלַע הוּא-צֶעֶר [צְבוֹיִם]

3. The article is preceding an unaccented הָ וְ or וּ and will therefore display an irregular Seghol Vowel (5.4.3)

4. When the article precedes a word beginning with either הָ or וּ virtual doubling occurs and the vowel under the article remains Pathach (5.4.2)

5. When the conjunction precedes words beginning in מַ בּ or פּ then it is spelled with Shureq; BUMP rule! (5.7.2a). Also you may have noticed that although "king" has no article, it is being translated with the word "the," you will learn the reason for this in chapter 10